GenScript Make Research Easy

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## DATASHEET

## GRO beta/CXCL2, Human

Cat. No.: Z03304

## **Product Introduction**

Species	Human
Protein Construction	GRO-β (Ala35-Asn107) Accession # P19875
Purity	> 95% as analyzed by SDS-PAGE
Endotoxin Level	< 0.2 EU/µg of protein by gel clotting method
Biological Activity	The EC <sub>50</sub> value of human GRO beta on Ca <sup>2+</sup> mobilization assay in CHO-K1/G $\alpha$ 15/hCXCR2 cells (human G $\alpha$ 15 and human CXCR2 stably expressed in CHO-K1 cells) is less than 200.0 ng/ml.
Expression System	E. coli
Apparent Molecular Weight	~8 kDa, on SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions.
Formulation	Lyophilized after extensive dialysis against PBS.
Reconstitution	It is recommended that this vial be briefly centrifuged prior to opening to bring the contents to the bottom. Reconstitute the lyophilized powder in ddH₂O or PBS up to 100 µg/ml.
Storage & Stability	Upon receiving, this product remains stable for up to 6 months at lower than -70°C. Upor reconstitution, the product should be stable for up to 1 week at 4°C or up to 3 months at 20°C. For long term storage it is recommended that a carrier protein (example 0.1% BSA) be added. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

## Background

**Target Background :** Human GRO- $\alpha$ , GRO- $\beta$  (MIP- $2\alpha$ ), and GRO- $\gamma$  (MIP- $2\beta$ ) are products of three distinct, nonallelichuman genes. GRO- $\beta$  and GRO- $\gamma$  share 90% and 86% amino acid sequence homology, respectively, with GRO $\alpha$ . All three isoforms of GRO are CXC chemokines that can signal through the CXCR1 or CXCR2 receptors.GRO expression is inducible by serum or PDGF and/or by a variety of inflammatory mediators, such as IL-1 and TNF, in monocytes, fibroblasts, melanocytes and epithelial cells. In certain tumor cell lines, GRO is expressed constitutively.Similar to other alpha chemokines, the three GRO proteins are potent neutrophil attractants and activators. In addition, these chemokines are also active toward basophils.

**Synonyms :** Growth Regulated Protein/Melanoma Growth Stimulatory Activity (MGSA β); CXCL2; MIP-2α; GRO2



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